Adolescent Pregnancy Conceptual Framework

NATIONAL
- Family planning laws & policies
- Norms & values about contraception
- Child marriage laws/norms
- Political/historical events (i.e. War)
  - Education policy
  - Economic forces

COMMUNITY
- Child marriage norms and values
- Cultural/religious attitudes toward contraception
- Community assets
- Emotional/physical safety
- Collective socialization
  - Community risks
  - Economic resources
  - Income inequality

SCHOOL/PEERS
- Educational opportunities & expectations
- Comprehensive sex education
- Emotional and physical safety
- School connectedness
- Life skills/decision-making skills
  - Friendship networks
  - Peer sexual behaviors & expectations

FAMILY
- Expectations & supports for education
- Family beliefs & attitudes about early marriage
  - Gender norms & values
  - Connectedness
  - Behavioral regulation
  - Poverty

INDIVIDUAL
- Pubertal timing
- Age of marriage/sexual debut
- Neurodevelopment
- Cognitive/neuro-development
- Aspirations & expectations
  - Resilience
- Genetics and epigenetics
- Engagement in learning